## MSW THIRD SEMESTER

## ENVIRONMENT, LIVELIHOODS & SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT MSW-303 A

(Use separate answer scripts for Objective & Descriptive) Duration: 3 hrs. Full Marks: 70 [ PART-A: Objective ] Time: 20 min. Marks: 20 Choose the correct answer from the following:  $1 \times 20 = 20$ 1. The full form of PRA is: a. Participatory Rural Appraisal b. Participatory Rural Assessment d. Public Rural Approach c. Participatory Rural Advances Ecology is: a. The branch of Science studying the interactions among living things. **b.** The branch of Science studying the interactions among non-living things. c. The branch of Science studying the interactions among living things and their environment. d. All of the above. The following is NOT the characteristics of Traditional Ecological Knowledge: a. Holistic b. Location and cultural specific c. Generated within communities d. Systematically documented 4. .....include any form of environmental hazards that burdens a particular community. a. Environmental Inequality b. Environmental Racism c. None of the above d. A & B Who initiated Narmada Bachao Andolan? b. Vinoba Bhave a. Medha Patkar d. G. Hamilton c. Murry G. Ross 6. .....is when everyone enjoys the same degree of protection from environmental and health hazards. a. Environmental Justice b. Social Justice c. Both A &B d. None of the above 7. The Swarna Jayanti Swarozgar Yojana (SGSY) has been renamed as..... a. Integrated Rural Development Programme b. National Rural Livelihood Mission c. National Urban Livelihood Mission d. National Livelihood Mission The process by which the community themselves identifies the Poorest of the Poor is: a. Participatory Rural Appraisal b. Participatory Identification of the Poor c. Rapid Rural Appraisal d. A & B 9. What is the Core belief of NRLM?

- - a. The poor have strong desire to come out of poverty.
  - **b.** The poor have innate capacity and strong desire to come out of poverty.
  - c. The poor have a strong desire but does not have the capacity to come out of poverty.
  - d. None of the above.

10.	National Urban Livelihood Mission was a. September 24, 2013 c. August 24, 2013	implemented with effect from?  b. September 24, 2014  d. August 24, 2014
11.	<ul> <li>What is a livelihood?</li> <li>a. A job.</li> <li>b. Activities that a household engages or</li> <li>c. A &amp; B.</li> <li>d. None of the above.</li> </ul>	n a regular basis to generate income.
12.	Which of the following is NOT a Commo a. Watershed drainages c. Village forest	b. Waste dumping places d. Privately owned wasteland
13.	can be defined as the quality needs and requirement.  a. Equality  c. A & B	of treating individuals fairly based on their  b. Equity d. None of the above
14.	When a livelihood can cope or recover from external stresses and destroy other livelihoods then it is a Sustainable livelihood.  a. True  b. False	
15.	Which of the following is NOT a physica a. Tools & technologies c. Infrastructure	al capital of livelihood?  b. Networks and connections d. None of the above
16.	The following in NOT a feature of Comma. Well defined boundaries c. Overuse and Exhaustion	non Property Resource:  b. Identified user groups d. User has exclusive property rights
17.	Employment through skills training and placement is a strategy of?  a. National Rural Livelihood Mission  b. National Urban Livelihood Mission  c. Integrated Rural Development Programme  d. None of the above	
18.	Silent Valley Movement was an Environ a. Karnataka c. Kerala	mental Movement in: b. Maharashtra d. Uttar Pradesh
19.	Firka Development Project was started in a. Haryana c. Uttar Pradesh	n: b. Madras d. Punjab
20.	IRDP stands for:  a. Indian Rural Development Programme.  b. Indian Rural Development Project.  c. Integrated Rural Development Project.  d. Integrated Rural Development Programme.	

## PART-B: Descriptive

Time: 2 hrs. 40min. Marks: 50 [Answer question no.1 & any four (4) from the rest] 1. What is PRA? Elaborate on any four tools of PRA. 2+8=10 2. Explain briefly with suitable examples: 5+5=10 a. Environmental Inequality b. Environmental Racism 3. What do you understand by livelihoods? Explain the different types of 2+8=10 livelihood assets with relevant examples. 4. Write short notes on any two Environmental Movements. 5+5=10 5. What is Community Development? Discuss the process of Community 2+8=10 Development. 6. Explain Common Property Resources with examples. Discuss the 4+6=10 advantages and disadvantages of Common Property Resources. 7. Explain briefly 5+5=10 a. Social justice and sustainable livelihoods. b. Women and sustainable development. 8. What is Traditional Ecological Knowledge? How does Traditional 2+8=10 Ecological Knowledge contribute towards sustainable use of resources? Justify your answer with relevant examples.

= = \*\*\* = =