

B. Sc BIOTECHNOLOGY
Second Semester
Microbiology II
(BBT- 07)

Duration: 3Hrs.

Full Marks: 70

(PART-B: Descriptive)

Duration: 2 hrs. 40 mins.

Marks: 50

1. Write short note on any five of the following:

2X5=10

- a) Prions.
- b) Episome.
- c) Single cell protein.
- d) MEOR.
- e) Types of immunity (draw the flowchart).
- f) What is a pock?
- g) Draw the structure of an icosahedral capsid.

2. Explain in short (Any five):

3X5=15

- a) Draw the structure of penicillin antibiotic.
- b) Describe the biosynthetic pathway with diagram the production of acetone & butanol.
- c) Give the production process of yogurt
- d) Explain the mechanism of hypersensitivity of type 1 with diagram.
- e) Define bioleaching and draw the process of heap leaching.
- f) Explain the role of microbes in enhanced recovery of oil.

Explain briefly (Any five):

5×5 =25

- a) Describe the process of generalized transduction with diagram.
- b) Explain the pentose phosphate pathway or ED pathway.
- c) Describe any one method of purification of virus.
- d) Describe the reproduction in Chlamydia with a neat diagram
- e) Explain any two autoimmune diseases.
- f) Define plasmid ? Describe F⁺ mode of reproduction in bacteria.
- g) Define autotrophism in bacteria.

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(The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions)

Duration: 20 minutes

Marks – 20

(PART A- Objective)

Time: 20 mins

Total Marks: 20

I. Choose the correct answer from the following:

1×10=10

1. Chlamydia is a

- a) Facultative parasite
- b) Obligate intracellular parasite
- c) Facultative intracellular parasite
- d) Obligate extracellular parasite

2. Reticulate body is found in

- a) Rickettsia
- b) Mycoplasma
- c) Chlamydia
- d) Pasteurellaceae

3. The U tube experiment was conducted by

- a) Lederberg & Tatum
- b) Barbara McClintok
- c) Bernard Davis
- d) Fred Griffith

4. The capsid of adenovirus is

- a) Helical
- b) Complex
- c) Icosahedral
- d) Enveloped

5. The primary microorganism contributing to the production of sauerkraut is

- a) *Enterococcus faecalis*
- b) *Lactobacillus brevis*
- c) *Leuconostoc mesenteroides*
- d) *Aspergillus niger*

6. Systemic lupus erythematosus is associated with

- a) Hypersensitivity type 1
- b) Hypersensitivity type 11
- c) Hypersensitivity type 111
- d) Hypersensitivity type 1V

7. The enzyme 2- keto 3 deoxy 6 Phosphogluconate is associated in which pathway

- a) Pentose Phosphate Pathway
- b) Entner Doudorhoff pathway
- c) Krebs cycle
- d) Glyoxylate pathway

8. Mad cow disease is associated with

- a) Bacterial infection
- b) Abnormal conformation of protein folding
- c) Immunological disorder
- d) Viral infection

9) Production of SCP associated with renewable c-sources

- a)Methanol
- b) Cellulose waste
- c) Ethanol
- d)Whey

10. Thermophilic bacteria associated with bioleaching

- a)E.coli
- b)Pseudomonas
- c) Thiobacillus ferrooxidans
- d)Aspergillus niger

II. Fill in the blanks:

1X10=10

1. Linkage of pentose phosphate pathway to glycolysis is via enzyme

_____.

2. ABO blood transfusion is associated with hypersensitivity type

_____ system.

3. Virus purification is carried out by _____ centrifugation.

4. Production of acetone & butanol is an _____ process.

5. Tempeh production is associated with the fermented _____.

6. The abnormality in _____ gene is associated with prions.

7. Accumulation of Cro gene give rise to _____ cycle.

8. The name of the transposable elements in bacteria is known as

_____.

9. The bacterial polysaccharide associated with the remediation of oil spillage is

_____.

10. A plasmid that can exist either independently of the host cell chromosome or be integrated into it is known as _____.
