

References

1. Aaronson, D. Bhaskar, M. Shani, S. (2010). What Is Behind the Rise in Long-Term Unemployment. *Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 34, No. 2, pp. 28-51.
2. Adil, H.M. (2011). Important Theories of Unemployment and Public Policies. *Journal of Applied Business and Economics*, vol. 12(5)
3. Alan, B. K., & and Maleckova, J. (2013). Education Poverty and Terrorism. Is There a Causal Connection? *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Volume 17, No 4, Pages 119–144.
4. Atkinson, A.B. (1987). On the Measurement of Poverty. *Econometrica*, Vol. 55, No. 4, pp. 749-764.
5. Aurangzeb & Asif, K. (2013); *Factors Effecting Unemployment: A Cross-Country Analysis*. *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences*, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 219-230.
6. Awogbenle, A. C., & Iwuamadi, K.C. (2010). Youth unemployment: Entrepreneurship development programme as an intervention mechanism. *African Journal of Business Management*, Vol. 4(6), pp. 831-835.
7. Batu, M. M. (2016). Determinants of Youth Unemployment in Urban Areas of Ethiopia. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications*, Volume 6, Issue 5, May, ISSN 2250-3153.
8. Bhalla, G.S. (2004). *Is Growth Sans Industrialisation Sustainable*. New Delhi: Institute for Studies in Industrial Development.
9. Bhebhe, B., Nair, S., Zororom M, Sifile, O, & Desderio, C.M. (2015). Effects of the educated youth unemployment nexus in Zimbabwe. *Journal of Humanities and Social Science* (Vol. 20, Issue 10, Ver. II (Oct. 2015) PP. 01-11).
10. Brown, P., Hesketh, A., Williams, S. (2003). Employability in a Knowledge-Driven Economy. *Journal of Education and Work*, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 107-126.
11. Bose, A. (2000). *India's Basic Demographic Statistic*. Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation.

12. Burman, B.K. (1989). Problems and Prospects of Tribal Development in North-East India. *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 24, No. 13), pp. 693-697.
13. Carnoy, M. (1987). *Higher Education and Graduate Employment in India*. Paris: International Institute for Educational Planning.
14. Cartmel, F. & Furlong, A. (2000). *Youth Unemployment in Rural Areas*. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
15. Chattopadhyay, M. (1977). Some Aspects of Employment and Unemployment in Agriculture. *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 12, No. 39, pp. 66-76
16. Christiana, E.E. (2003). *Employment Creation for Youth in Africa: The Gender Dimension*. Switzerland: *National Strategies for Employment Promotion*.
17. Chuta, N. & Crivello, G. (2013). *Towards a Bright Future: Young People Overcoming Poverty and Risk in Two Ethiopian Communities*. Oxford: Young Lives.
18. Cooper, D. (2014). *The Effect of Unemployment Duration on Future Earnings and Other Outcome*. Boston: Federal Reserve Bank of Boston.
19. Crivello, G., & Gaag, G. V. D. (2016) *Between Hope and a Hard Place: Boys and Young Men Negotiating Gender, Poverty and Social Worth in Ethiopia*. Oxford: Young Lives.
20. Cynthia, L. R. (1997). Job Search and Unemployment Duration: Implications for the Spatial Mismatch Hypothesis. *Journal of Urban Economics*, vol. 42, pp. 109-132.
21. Dawson, C., Henley, A., and Latreille. P. (2009). *Why Do Individuals Choose Self-Employment?*. Germany: Discussion Paper Series.
22. Dev, S. M. & Venkatanarayana, M. (2011). *Youth Employment and Unemployment in India*. Mumbai: Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research.
23. Eekelen, W.V., De Luca, L., & Ismail, N. (2001). *Youth Employment in Egypt*. Geneva: International Labour Organization.

24. European Youth Forum. (2010). *Policy Paper on Young People and Poverty*. Ukraine: General Assembly KYIV.
25. European Youth Forum. (2013). *Policy Paper on Youth Employment*. Belgium: Adopted at the Council of Members.
26. Fineman, S. (1983). *White Collar Unemployment*. Singapore: John Wiley & Sons.
27. Gainsbrugh, M.R. (1963). Youth Unemployment. *M.E. Sharpe, Inc, Vol. 12, No. 3*, pp. 18-21.
28. Ghellab, Y. (1998). *Minimum Wages and Youth Unemployment*. Geneva: ILO.
29. Ghosh, G. (2001). Globalisation, *Export-Oriented Employment for Women and Social Policy, A Case Study Of India*. Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development.
30. Gomathi, V. & Neela, M. (2016) Challenges Faced by Educated Unemployed Youth in India. *Indian Journal of Research*, Vol. 5 (Issue: 1),
31. Gould, E.D. Weinberg, B.A, & Mustard, D.B. (2002); Crime Rates and Local Labor Market Opportunities in the United States: 1979-1997. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol.84, No.1, pp. 45-61.
32. Gray, K. (2001). *Skills Shortages, Underemployment and Youth: The Quiet Dilemma*. Adelaide: Asia Pacific Conference.
33. Gregg, P. (2001). The Impact of Youth Unemployment on Adult Unemployment in the NCDS. *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 111, No. 475, pp. F626-F653.
34. Hendarman, R.(2002). Enhanced Industrial Training and Information Communication Training Scheme for Unemployed Youths in Brunei Darussalam. *Journal for Vocational and Technical Education and Training*, Vol. 2, pp. 8-13.
35. Holte, F. C. (1988). *Four papers on the Theory of Unemployment*. Kongsvinger: Statistics Sentralbyra.
36. Horam, M., (2000). *The Rising Manipur: Including other North Eastern States*. New Delhi: Manas Publication.

37. Hou, X. (2014). Challenges for Youth Employment in Pakistan. *Pakistan Institute of Development Economics*, Vol. 49, No. 3 (Autumn 2010), pp. 193-212.
38. Ifeakachukwu, P. (2013). The Impact of Unemployment rate on Productivity Growth in Nigeria: An Error Correction Modeling Approach. *International Journal of Economics and Management Sciences*, Vol. 2, No. 8, 2013, pp. 01-13
39. International Labour Organization. (1999). *Employing youth: Promoting Employment-Intensive Growth. Report for the Interregional Symposium on Strategies to Combat Youth Unemployment and Marginalization*. Geneva: ILO.
40. International Labour organisation. (2006). *Global Employment Trends for Youth*. Geneva.
41. International Labour Organization. (2001). *Meeting the Youth Employment Challenge: A Guide for Employers*. Geneva: ILO.
42. Ilchman, W.F. (2014). People in Plenty: Educated Unemployment in India. *University of California Press*, Vol. 9, No. 10, pp. 781-795.
43. Jarvinen, T. & Vanttaja, M. (2001). Young People, Education and Work: Trends and Changes in Finland in the 1990s. *Journal of Youth Studies*, Vol. 4, No. 2, pp. 195-207.
44. Jensen, R.J. (1989). The Causes and Cures of Unemployment in the Great Depression. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, Vol. 19, No. 4, pp. 553-583.
45. Jha. A.K. (2013). Promoting Entrepreneurship in North East India, Vol. XXXVIII No. 39, pp. 56 New Delhi 28, December 2013 - 3 January 2014, Employment news weekly.
46. Keefe, K. (1984). The Stresses of Unemployment. *Oxford University Press*, Vol. 29, No. 3, pp. 264-268.
47. Kengoo, K.Z., (2011). Education System in Manipur: A Comparison Between the Tribes and Non-Tribes. *Naga Journal*,

[\(http://www.nagajournal.com/articles/education-system-in-manipur-a-comparison-between-the-tribes-and-non-tribes/\)](http://www.nagajournal.com/articles/education-system-in-manipur-a-comparison-between-the-tribes-and-non-tribes/)

48. Kengoo, K.Z. (2012). Educated Unemployed Youth in Manipur. *International Journal of Research Studies in Educational Technology*, Volume 1 Number 2, pp.61-71.
49. Khan, J.H., Tarique, H. (2012). Unemployment and Levels of Socio-Economic Deprivation in India: A Regional Perspective. *British Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences*, Vol. 3 (2), pp. 126 – 140.
50. Khan, J.H., & Hassan, T. (2011). Unemployment and Levels of Socio-Economic Deprivation in India: A Regional Perspective. *British Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences*, Vol. 3, ISSN 2048-1268
51. Kibru, M. (2012) *Employment Challenges in Ethiopia*. Ethiopia: Addis Ababa University.
52. Kikhi, K. (2006). Educated Unemployed Youth in Nagaland: *A Sociological Study*. New Delhi: Akansha Publishing House.
53. Krishnamurty, J., & Raveendran, G. (2008). *Measures of Labour Force Participation and Utilization*. New Delhi:
54. Kumar, A.J., & Dr. Murali, K. (2016). A Critical Review on Unemployment and Economic Growth: Engineering Education and Civil Engineers Career up Graduation in India. *International Research Journal of Engineering and Technology*, Vol. 03.
55. Kurien, C.T., (1978). *Poverty Planning and Social Transformation*. Calcutta: Allied Publishers Private Ltd.
56. Leung, S., Mai, E.M., Yin, S, Kin, W. (2002). Career and Life Planning: Career Development and Counselling for Young People. *Journal of Youth Studies*, Vol. 5, (Issue No. 2), pp.
57. Majumder, R, & Mukherjee, D. (2013). Unemployment among educated youth: Implications for India's demographic dividend. *MPRA*, Paper No. 46881, posted 10. May 2013 06:57.
58. Mali, D.D., (2000) *Entrepreneurship Development in North East*. Guwahati: Indian Institute of Entrepreneurship.

59. Mali, D.D., (1997). *Training for Entrepreneurship and Self Employment. India: Mital Publication.*
60. Mandal, R.K., & Ali, A., (2001). *Entrepreneurship and the Process of Economic Development in North East India: Why is the Pace of Development of Entrepreneurs Slow in Manipur.* Guwahati: DVS Publishers.
61. Mansingh, J.P., & Legesse. W. (2016) Consequences of Youth Unemployment. *International Journal of Research in Applied Natural and Social Sciences*, Vol. 4, Issue 10, pp. 69-76.
62. Mathew, E.T., (2006). *Employment and Unemployment in India: Emerging Tendencies During the Post-Reform Period.* New York: Sage Publications.
63. Mitra, A., & Verick, S. (2013). *Youth Employment and Unemployment: An Indian Perspective.* Geneva: ILO.
64. Moinak, M. (2015). Understanding the Employment challenges in India. *International Research Journal of Social Sciences*, Vol. 4(1), 1-8.
65. Moss, J.A. (1982). Unemployment Among Black Youths: a Policy Dilemma. *Oxford University Press*, Vol. 27, No. 1, pp. 47-52.
66. Motiram, S., & Naraparaju, K. (2014). *Unemployment Burden and its Distribution: Theory and Evidence from India.* Mumbai: Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research.
67. Mroz, T.A. & Savage, T.H. (2006), The Long-Term Effects of Youth Unemployment. *The Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 41, No. 2, pp. 259-293
68. Murty, S. (2003). *Employment Planning for Better Employment.* Jaipur: RBSA Publishers.
69. National Crime Records Bureau (2015), *Crime in India.* New Delhi: Ministry of Home Affairs.
70. Nichols, A., Mitchell. J., & Lindner. L. (2013). *Consequences of Long-Term Unemployment.* Washington. D.C: Urban Institute.

71. Nwagwu, E. J. (2014). Unemployment and Poverty in Nigeria: A Link to National Insecurity. *Global Journal of Politics and Law Research*. Vol.2, No.1, pp.19
72. Oberhauser, Tamara. (2003). *The other from a Symbolic Interactionist Perspective – The Unemployed*. Munich: GRIN Publishing.
73. O’Higgins, N. (2001). *Youth Unemployment and Employment Policy: A Global Perspective*. Geneva: ILO.
74. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2001). *Putting the young in Business: Policy Challenges for Youth Entrepreneurship*. Paris: OECD.
75. Osemengbe, O. (2013); Causes, Effects, and Solutions to Youth Unemployment Problems in Nigeria. *Journal of Emerging Trends in Economics and Management Sciences*, Vol. 4 (Issue 4), pp.397-402.
76. Oster, A. & Agell, A. (2007). Crime and Unemployment in Turbulent Times. *European Economic Association*, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 752-775.
77. Path, N. (2002). *A study of unemployment among female graduates in Pune city*. Pune: Indian Institute of Education.
78. Peek, P. (2007). *Beyond the Employment/Unemployment Dichotomy: Measuring the Quality of Employment in Low-Income Countries*: Geneva: ILO.
79. Pigou, A.C. (1933). *The Theory of Unemployment*, Macmillan, New York, 1933, P. 3.
80. Pigou, A.C. (1913) *Unemployment*, Williams and Norgate, London, 1913, P. 11.
81. Puttaswamaiah, K. (1977) *Unemployment in India: Policy for Manpower*, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi, 1977, P. 8.
82. Prasad, L. (1983). *Industrialization Concept and Issues*. New Delhi:

83. Prasain, G.P., & Singh, E.N., (2007). *Small Scale Industries and Entrepreneurship*. New Delhi: Akansha Publishing House.
84. Rahul, L., & Swaminathan, H. (2013). *Economic Growth and Female Labour Force Participation in India*. Bangalore: Indian Institute of Management.
85. Raj, K.N. (2014); Employment and Unemployment in the Indian Economy: Problems of Classification, Measurement, and Policy; *Economic Development and Cultural Change / Chicago Journals*, Vol. 7, No. 3, Part 1; pp. 258-278.
86. Raphael, R & Ebmer, R.W., (2001). *Identifying the Effect of Unemployment on Crime*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
87. Robert, E. H. (2001). *Clashing Theories of Unemployment*. Stanford: Stanford University.
88. Rosas, G. & Rossignotti, G., (2008). *Guide for the Preparation of National Action Plans on Youth Employment*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
89. Sahu, P.P. (2012) *Employment Situation in North Eastern Region of India: Recent Trends and Emerging Challenges*. NOIDA: V.V. Giri National Labour Institute.
90. Sanjay, K. (2005). Conflicting Nations in North-East India, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 40, No. 21; pp. 2176-2182.
91. Sengenberger, W.. (2011). *Beyond the Measurement of Unemployment and Underemployment*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
92. Serto, L. (2000). Indian Anthropologist. *Youth and Modernization. A Study on the addiction Problem of Tribal Youths in Manipur*, *Indian Anthropological Association*, Vol. 30, No 1/2, pp.73-83.
93. Shastri, R. K., Tripathi. R., & Singh. A. (2010). Impact of liberalization on employment in India. *International Journal of Vocational and Technical Education*, Vol. 2(3), pp. 33-35.

94. Sharma, G.D. & Apte, M.D. (1976). Graduate Unemployment in India. *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 11, No. 25, pp. 915-925.
95. Singh, E.N., (2010). *Entrepreneurship in SMEs: A study of Rural Manipur*. New Delhi: Concept publishing company Pvt, Ltd.
96. Singh, H. (1985). *Rural Development in India: Evaluative Studies in Policies & Programmes*. Jaipur: Printwell Publishers.
97. Singh, T.B. (2007). Poverty in Manipur. *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 42, No. 3, pp. 251-254.
98. Singha, K., (2009). *Village Development in North East India: Educated Youth in Nagaland Kedilezo Kikhi*. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company Pvt, Ltd.
99. Sinha, R.K., & Pylee, M.V., (1986). *Employment Policy in India: Entrepreneurship Development for Employment Generation*; New Delhi: Deep & Deep.
100. Singh, S.(2008). *Essay on Social Development: Human Rights and Social Justice*. New Delhi: New Royal Book Co.india.
101. Sinha, L.P. (1987). The Politics and Government of Manipur. *Published Indian Political Science Association, Vol. 48, No. 4*, pp. 487-493.
102. Sivamurugan, C. (2012). *National Rural Employment Guarantee Programme in India: An Overview*. New Delhi: Anmol Publication Pvt Ltd.
103. Soomro, R.H. Nasar-ul-eman, S.M. & Dr. Aziz, F. (2012). Impact of Economic Globalization on Unemployment: Global and National Perspective. *Interdisciplinary Journal Of Contemporary Research In Business*, Vol 3 No 12, pp. 605-616.
104. Spenser, J. & Pruss, A. (2000). *Self Employment Making it Works for You*. UK: British Library Cataloguing.
105. Srivastava, S. (1978). *Employment of Educated Married Women in India*. New Delhi: K.L.Malik & Sons.

106. Srivastava, S.C. (1975); Benefits against Forced Unemployment in Indian Industries. *Indian Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 339-358.
107. Srinivasan, T.N., (2006). *Employment and Unemployment Since the Early Seventies*, California: Stanford University.
108. Srivastava, V. (1978). *Employment of Educated Married Women in India*. Delhi: K.L.Malik & Sons.
109. Steering Committee on Social Policy (CDPS). (2001) *The Social and Family Consequences and Costs of the Unemployment of Young People*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe.
110. Uddin, P. S. O., & Uddin, O. O. (2013). Causes, Effects, and Solutions to Youth Unemployment Problems in Nigeria. *Journal of Emerging Trends in Economics and Management Sciences*, ISSN: 2141-7024.
111. Uriah, O.A., Ololube, N.P., & Egbezor, D.A. (2015). Academic Background, Socio-Economic Status, and Gender: Implications for Youth Restiveness and Educational Development in Rivers State. *International Journal of Applied Sociology*, DOI: 10.5923/j.ijas.20150501.03.
112. Verma, M.M., (1986). *Planning for the Peace: Poverty Unemployment and Under-Employment Towards a Solution*. New Delhi: Gitanjali Publishing House.
113. Visaria, P. (1998). *Unemployment among youth in India: Level, nature and policy implications*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
114. Visaria, P. (2014), Unemployment in India in Perspective. *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 5, No. 29/31, pp.1251-1258.
115. White, S. & Kenyon, P. (2001). *Enterprise-Based Youth Employment Policies, Strategies and Programmes: Initiatives for the Development of Enterprise Action and Strategies*. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
116. Weich, S., & Lewis, G. (1998). Poverty, unemployment, and common mental disorders: Population-based cohort study. *BMJ*, Vol. 317

117. Wong, R. (1999). Youth Employment and Attitudes towards Work. Vol.2, Issue No. 2.
118. Worth, S. (2002). Education and Employability: School Leavers' Attitudes to the Prospect of Non-Standard Work. *Journal of Education and Work*, Vol. 15, No.2, pp. 163-180.

Megazine & Newspaper Articles

1. Abbott, T. (2016, August 09). How Can We Tackle Youth Unemployment? *GE Look Ahead*.
2. Anurag, R. (2013). *Unemployment is a Major Problem in India*. <http://www.importantindia.com/2405/unemployment-is-a-major-problem-in-india/>
3. Bhagat, R. (2002, August 07). Unemployment Bane of Manipur Women. *The Hindu*, <http://www.thehindubusinessline.in/2002/08/07/stories/2002080701310200.htm>
4. European Youth Forum. (2011). *Youth Unemployment in Europe: A Call for Change*. Retrieved November 22, 2016: http://issuu.com/yomag/docs/a_call_for_change
5. Holy, Y. (2014). *Youth Unemployment is Being Fuelled by an Education Crisis*. Retrieved November 22, 2016: <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2014/aug/20/youth-unemployment-interactive-pauline-rose>
6. ILO. (2006, April 01). The Decent Work Deficit: A new ILO report outlines the latest global employment trends. *World of Work Magazine No. 56*. http://www.ilo.org/global/publications/worldofworkmagazine/articles/WC_MS_081372/lang--en/index.htm
7. Imphal Free Press (2012 October 04) *Government has neglected unemployment problem*

8. Khan, M. I., (2011, February 07). Manipur Problems, Thoughts and Expression. *I-Pao*. <http://imtiyaj.blogspot.in/2011/02/manipurs-problems.html>
9. Laskar, A.H., (2013) Developing Youth Entrepreneurship in North East India. *North East Reporter*. <http://nereporter.blogspot.in/2013/01/developing-youth-entrepreneurship-in.html>;
10. Max, K. (2013, Feb7). The winning Essay: How to Solve Youth Unemployment. *The Telegraph*. <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/jobs/youthunemploymentcompetition/9850404/The-winning-essay-How-to-solve-youth-unemployment.html>
11. Kengoo, K.Z., (2011, August 24). Education System in Manipur: A Comparison Between the Tribes and Non-Tribes. *Naga Journal*, (<http://www.nagajournal.com/articles/education-system-in-manipur-a-comparison-between-the-tribes-and-non-tribes/>)
12. Le, M. (2014). *The Social Impact of Youth, Unemployment. Beware*. Retrieved November 22, 2016: <http://www.lemauricien.com/article/social-impact-youth-unemployment-beware>
13. Pulamte, J.H., (2010, July 18). Tribal Education in Manipur: Problem and options. *Mizoram Express*, (<http://right-to-education-india.blogspot.in/2010/07/tribal-education-in-manipur-problems.html>)
14. Tilak, V. R. K. (1965, January 2). Unemployment Statistics in India. *The Economic Weekly*, pp. 27-30.
15. Vikash, P. (2014). *Unemployment in India*. Retrieved November 22, 2016: <http://www.importantindia.com/10338/short-essay-on-unemployment-in-india/>