

Annexure - 1 (A)

THESIS TOPIC: MIGRATION AND COSMOPOLITANISATION: A STUDY IN PILLANGKATA CIRCLE RI BHOI DISTRICT OF MEGHALAYA.

Schedule No

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For Natives

SOCIO- ECONOMIC BACKGROUND OF THE RESPONDENTS.

1. **Age of the respondent:** (A) Up to 20years [] (B) 21 to 30 years [] (C) 31 to 40 years [] (D) 41 to 50 years [] (E) 51 to 60 years [] (F) Above 60 years []
2. **Sex:** (A) Male [] (B) Female []
3. **Marital status:** (A) Married [] (B) Unmarried [] (C) Divorced [] (E)Widow []
4. **If married, no of children:** (A) 0 [] (B)1-5 [] (C) 6-10 [] (D) Above 10 []
5. **Cast:** (A) General [] (B) Schedule Caste [] (C) Schedule Tribe [] (D) OBC []
6. **Religion:** (A) Christian [] (B) Hindu [] (C) Muslim [] (D) Any other specify []
7. **Type of family:** (A) Nuclear [] (B) Extended []
8. **How many members of the family are earning?** (A) One [] (B) Two [] (C) Three [] (D) More than three []
9. **Size of the family of the respondents** (A) Smaller (up to 5) [] (B) Bigger (6 and above) []
10. **Educational status:** (A) Illiterate [] (B) Primary [] (C) Secondary [] (D) Higher Secondary [] (E) Graduate [] (F) Post graduate []
11. **What is the nature of your village?**
(A) Purely Tribal Village [] (B) Tribal Dominated Village [] (C) Semi-Tribal Village [] (D) Rural Village [] (E) Semi-urban []

EMPLOYMENT DETAILS.

12. **Work status of the respondents.** A) Permanent [] B) Temporary (Contract labour) [] C) Self employed []
13. **Nature of work.** A) Skilled [] B) Unskilled [] C) Semi Skilled []
14. **Type of work.** A) Permanent [] B) Temporary [] C) Seasonal []
15. **What is your family income?** (A)Below 5000Rs [] (B) 5001-10000 [] (C) 10001-15000 [] (D) 15001-20000 [] (E) 20001-25000 [] (F) 25001 and above []

- 16. How do you spend your income?** (A)Spend on family consumption [] (B) Spend on social functions [] (C)To repay their loan amount [] (D)Spend on education for the children [] (E) Spend on health for family members [] (F)Spend on self consumption[] (G)Spend on purchase property (land, livestock etc) []

17. How much land do you have?

- (I) 1-2 acres 2-3 [] (II) acres3-4 acres [] (III)4-5 acres [] (IV)5-6 acres [] (V) 6-7 acres []

PERSPECTIVE ON MIGRATION IN THE VILLAGE

18. Is there migrants in your village

Yes/No []

19. What types of migrants communities are there in your village?

20. Is migration a regular phenomenon?

Yes/No []

35 a) If yes how frequent it is

- a) Everyday [] b) Every week [] c) Every month [] d) Every year []

21. How you perceive migration for your village?

- a) Positive [] b) Negative []

22. Is migration causing the following problems in your area

a) Security problem

Yes/No

i) If yes what are kind of security problems you are experiencing

1. Theft [] 2. Sexual violence [] 3. Communal violence []
4. Any other specify []

b) Employment problem

Yes/No []

c) Crime problem

Yes/No []

i) If yes what are kind of crime you are experiencing

1. Theft [] 2.Rape [] 3.Corruption [] 4.Murder []
5.Any other specify

d) Loss of culture

Yes/No []

i) If yes where you are experiencing loss of culture

- 1. Religion [] 2. Endogamous form of Marriage [] 3. Dress [] 4. Food
 - 5. Traditional occupation[] 6. Festivals 7. Any other specify
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e) Resources problem

Yes/No

ii) If yes which resources are targeted by the migrants?

- 1. Land [] 2. Coal [] 3. Forest [] 4. Vegetation [] 5. Human resource []
- 6. Any other specify

f) Hygiene problem

Yes/No

If yes how you are experiencing hygiene and health problem in your area?

- 1. Unclean house and surrounding 2. Bringing diseases to the area
 - 3. Following less healthy life style 4. Practicing ill practices as smoking and alcoholism and opening wine shops
 - 5. Any other specify
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23. Is migration also causing the following advantages in your area?

a) It brings more employment opportunity

Yes/No

If yes how.....
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.....

b) It brings development in the area

Yes/No

If yes how.....
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.....

c) It brings positive competitions

Yes/No

If yes how.....
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.....

d) It brings diverse values to the place

Yes/No

If yes how.....

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e) It brings cosmopolitan culture making more tolerant.

Yes/No

If yes how.....

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Annexure - 1 (B)

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE PERFORMA

THESIS TOPIC: MIGRATION AND COSMOPOLITANISATION: A STUDY IN PILLANGKATA CIRCLE RI BHOI DISTRICT OF MEGHALAYA.

Schedule No

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For Migrants**SOCIO- ECONOMIC BACKGROUND OF THE RESPONDENTS.**

- 24. Age of the respondent:** (A) Up to 20years[] (B)21 to 30 years[] (C)31 to 40 years [] (D) 41 to 50 years[] (E) 51 to 60 years [] (F) Above 60 years
- 25. Sex:** (A)Male [] (B)Female []
- 26. Marital status:** (A) Married [] (B) Unmarried [] (C) Divorced (E)Widow []
- 27. If married, no of children:** (A) 0 [] (B)1-5 [] (C) 6-10 [] (D) Above 10
- 28. Cast:** (A) General [] (B) Schedule Caste [] (C) Schedule Tribe [] (D) OBC
- 29. Religion:** (A) Christian [] (B) Hindu [] (C) Muslim[] (D) Any other specify []
- 30. Type of family:** (A) Nuclear [] (B) Extended []
- 31. How many members of the family are earning?** (A) One [] (B) Two [] (C) Three [] (D) More than three []
- 32. Size of the family of the respondents** (A) Smaller (up to 5) [] (B) Bigger [] (6 and above) []
- 33. Educational status:** (A) Illiterate [] (B) Primary [] (C) Secondary [] (D) Higher Secondary [] (E) Graduate [] (F) Post graduate[] **What is the nature of your village?**
- 34. Purely Tribal Village** [] (B) Tribal Dominated Village [] (C) Semi-Tribal [] Village [] (D) Rural Village [] (E) Semi-urban []

35. What are the facilities available at the place of destination?

- (A) Residential accommodation+ health facilities+ education institution (up to higher education)+ availability of electricity+ amenities centre+ proper drinking water
- (B) Residential accommodation+ basic health facilities+ drinking water+ availability of electricity+ education institution (up to primary education)
- (C) Residential accommodation+ health facilities+ education institution (up to higher education) + availability of electricity+ proper drinking water + education institution

EMPLOYMENT DETAILS

36. Nature of work. A) Skilled B) Semi skilled C) Un Skilled

37. Do you have any professional qualifications? (A) Yes (B) No

38. Are you satisfied of the present job? (A) Yes (B) No

39. What is your duration of staying at the destination area? (A) One day
 (B) Three month (C) Six month (D) One year (F) More than five years

40. What is your family income? (A) Below 5000 (B) 5001-10000
 (C) 10001-15000 (D) 15001-20000 (E) 20001-25000
 (F) 25001-50000 (G) 50001-1 Lakh (H) 1 Lakh and above

41. How do you spend your income? (A) Spending on family consumption
 (B) Repayment of loan (D) Spending on education for children
 (E) Spending on purchase property (land, livestock, construction etc...)
 (F) Spending on medical (G) Used for self consumption (H)
 Deposited in bank/post office

42. How much land do you have?

- (A) No land (B) 1-2 acres (C) 3-4 acres (D) 5-6 acres
 (E) 7-8 acres (F) 9-10 acres (G) Above 10 acres

PATTERNS OF MIGRATION

43. Source of information for migrated into the destination place.

- (A)Relative [] (B) Natives [] (C)Neighbor [] (D)Friends
(E)By themselves []

44. What is the place of origin?

- (A)Meghalaya [] (B)Assam[](C)Nagaland [] (D)Mizoram [] (E) Tripura []
(F)Arunachal Pradesh [] (G) Manipur [] (H) Kolkata[]
(I)Bihar [] (J)Nepal []

45. Who migrated first to the destination place among the migrant's family?

- (A)Grandparents [] (B) Parents [] (C) Husband [] (D) Wife[] (E) Children
[]

46. Who joined over time? (A) Parents [] (B) Brother [] (C) Sister []

- (D)Children (E) Relatives[] (F)Friends [] (G) Husband [] (H)Wife[]
(i) Grandparent []

47. What is the route of migration? (A) Road transportation [] (B) Train and road transportation [] (C) Air and road transportation. []

48. Your decision of migration was based on (A) Family members [] (B)By them self []

49. What type of relations do you maintain with the others peoples the local residents (natives) and (migrants)? (A) Very good[] (B)Good [] (C)Moderate [] (D)Bad[]

50. Do you have any plan for the future for migration? (A) Stay back at the present place [] (B) Will be moving [] (C) Cannot predict []

CAUSES OF MIGRATION

51. What are the factors of migration? (A) Better employment opportunities [] (B) Better wages [] (C) Better living condition [] (D) Peaceful inhabitance [] (E) Good educational opportunities for children

(F) Better scope for social and economic growth (G) Better cultural, political, climatic and general terrain (H) Better lifestyle

52. What are the causes of migration? (A) Social isolation/conflict in the origin place (B) Lack of employment (C) Poverty (D) Poor medical facilities (E) Poor education for the children (F) Lack of political or religious freedom (G) Burden of joint family

IMPACT OF MIGRATION

53. what extend migration has impact on agriculture

(A) Great extent
 (B) Some extent
 (C) No impact

54. To what an extent migration has an impact on economy

(A) Great extent
 (B) Some extent
 (C) No impact

55. To what extent migration has an impact on education

(A) Great extent
 (B) Some extent
 (C) No impact

56. To what extent migration has an impact on Health

(A) Great extent
 (B) Some extent
 (C) No impact

57. To what extent migration has an impact on Political Socialization

(A) Great extent
 (B) Some extent

(C) No impact []

58. What are the problems that you are facing at the destination area? (A)

Problems of feeling insecure towards the local people [] (B) Problem of health facilities [] (C) Problem of drinking water [] (D) Problem of not getting the payment on time from the manager [] (E) Problem of thief [] (F) Problem of communication [] (G) Problem of electricity [] (H) Problem of local road condition [] (I) Problem of amenities centre [] (J) Problem of transportation []

59. What is your work status before migration? (A) Government servant []

(B) Self employed [] (C) Farmer [] (D) Unemployed []

60. What is your work status after migration? (A) Permanent (B) Temporary

(contract labour) [] (C) Self-employed []

61. Is there any Competition between the migrants? (A) Yes [] (B) No []

62. Would you like to marry your son/daughter with local (natives) people?

Yes/No

(A) If yes, why?

(B) If no, why?

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Annexure - 1 (C)

INTERVIEW GUIDE FOR FOCUSS GROUP DISCUSSION (FGD).

1. Do you agree the individual migrant is preserving the Native culture and traditions? If yes, how?
2. How does the team leader instruct its members towards code of conduct to be maintained at the place of destination?
3. How do the village elders command over the migrants and the team leaders with regards to situation of the place of destination and their stay?
4. What is the attitude of village elder towards modern values and institutions?
5. Do the migrants develop any kind of modern values and institutions?
6. Do the village elders have any role for the growth of migrants through the process of migration?
7. How does the behavior pattern of migrants changes through the involvement of migration?
8. How do the migrants influence the non-migrants at the place of origin about the exposure to modern values and institutions at both the individual and societal level?
9. How do the migrants interact with people from different socio-cultural background at the place of destination?
10. How do the migrants interact with non-tribal in regards to influences their language, dress, food habit and other day to day activities at the place of destination?
11. How do the migrants get influence of dress, use of electronic goods, agricultural pattern at the place of destination?
12. How do the migrants accustom to new norms, values or products at the place of destination?
13. Is the tribal identity is concern for the migrants? If yes, how?
14. How do the native intellectuals impose on the migrants to preserve the traditions in terms of their language, traditions and customs?

15. Do the migrants show interest to preserve their indigenous identity? Yes/No. If yes; how?
16. How do the village elders look towards adopted new culture objects, food habits, traditions etc by the migrants?
17. Do you think tribal elites impose to preserve the
18. What are the causes of migration? Explain.
19. What are the consequences of migration? Describe in brief.
20. Why do you think that migrants helped them to learn about new things at the place of destination?
21. What is the impact of migration on education?
22. What is the impact of migration on health practices?