

MA POLITICAL SCIENCE
SECOND SEMESTER
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT
MAP – 201

**SET
A**

[USE OMR SHEET FOR OBJECTIVE PART]

Duration: 3 hrs.

Full Marks: 70

Time: 30 mins.

(Objective)

Marks: 20

Choose the correct answer from the following:

1 × 20 = 20

- Who divided law into unwritten divine law and written human law?
a. Socrates
b. Plato
c. Aristotle
d. Machiavelli
- According to Plato, there are _____ reasons for the formation of the state.
a. Two
b. Three
c. Four
d. Five
- Who considered the state as an educational institution?
a. Socrates
b. Aristotle
c. Plato
d. Machiavelli
- Who said "man is a political and social animal"?
a. Socrates
b. Plato
c. Aristotle
d. Machiavelli
- Lyceum was an institution set up by _____.
a. Plato
b. Aristotle
c. Hobbes
d. Locke
- Who said, "a good Christian state ought to be just"?
a. St. Augustine
b. St. Thomas Aquinas
c. Dante
d. Machiavelli
- St. Thomas Aquinas gave a _____ classification of law.
a. Twofold
b. Threefold
c. Fourfold
d. None of the above
- St. Thomas Aquinas distinguished _____ different species of natural law.
a. Two
b. Three
c. Four
d. Five
- The Prince was the famous work of _____.
a. Hobbes
b. Locke
c. Rousseau
d. Machiavelli
- Who said that human beings are wicked, selfish and egoistic?
a. Hobbes
b. Locke
c. Machiavelli
d. Rousseau

11. 'Leviathan' was written by_____.
 - a. Thomas Paine
 - b. Jeremy Bentham
 - c. Thomas Hobbes
 - d. A.V. Dicey
12. Who said that, "civil power is based upon consent"
 - a. Plato
 - b. Socrates
 - c. Hegel
 - d. Locke
13. Rousseau's_____ is Hobbes Leviathan with its head chopped off.
 - a. Social contract
 - b. General will
 - c. State of nature
 - d. Human nature
14. 'Utilitarianism' was written by_____.
 - a. Jeremy Bentham
 - b. John Stuart Mill
 - c. James Mill
 - d. T.H. Green
15. Who said that, "state is a march of God on earth"?
 - a. Hegel
 - b. John Locke
 - c. Rousseau
 - d. J.S. Mill
16. The state is a 'self-knowing' and 'self-actualising' individual. Who said this?
 - a. John Locke
 - b. Jeremy Bentham
 - c. Hegel
 - d. None of the above
17. Who was regarded as the most utopian among them?
 - a. Fourier
 - b. Owen
 - c. Hegel
 - d. Simon
18. When did Karl Marx born?
 - a. 1819
 - b. 1899
 - c. 1718
 - d. 1818
19. Marx was highly influenced by_____.
 - a. Engels
 - b. Mill
 - c. Mao
 - d. Hegel
20. Who hated the modern factory system?
 - a. Mahatma Gandhi
 - b. Robert Owen
 - c. J.S. Mill
 - d. None of the above

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(Descriptive)

Time : 2 Hr. 30 Mins.

Marks : 50

[Answer question no.1 & any four (4) from the rest]

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| 1. Discuss the Political Thought of Socrates. | 10 |
| 2. Critically evaluate the concept of Platonic Ideal State. | 10 |
| 3. Examine St. Thomas Aquinas theory of law and justice. | 10 |
| 4. Discuss Machiavelli's views about human nature. | 10 |
| 5. Make a comparative analysis of Hobbes, Lock and Rousseau's social contract theory and state of nature. | 5+5=10 |
| 6. Discuss Bentham's theory of Utilitarianism. Why J.S. Mill is regarded as last of utilitarianist and first of individualist? | 5+5=10 |
| 7. Discuss about Hegel's views on state and dialectics. | 5+5=10 |
| 8. Explain why Karl Marx was different from Hegel? Discuss about Marx's theory of materialist interpretation of history and class struggle. | 3+7=10 |

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